

## Subjects, Cultures, and Traditions Covered in eHRAF World Cultures & eHRAF Archaeology

The following pages are lists with subjects, indigenous peoples, ethnic groups and traditions contained in *Human Relations Area Files*' (HRAF) two online cross-cultural databases, *eHRAF World Cultures* and *eHRAF Archaeology*. eHRAF databases increase annually, with new cultures added in the spring.

If you are a researcher, use the lists to reference the subjects and cultures of your research topic or for indexing research materials. If you are faculty who uses eHRAF for teaching, the lists serve as good handouts for students. If you are a librarian, use the lists to determine whether eHRAF matches research and teaching topics in social sciences, such as anthropology, sociology, psychology, history, ethnomedicine, gender and area studies. Feel free to share the lists or this handout with your colleagues, or anyone interested in cultural and ethnic diversity.

The *Outline of Cultural Materials* (OCM) is a vast subject index of all aspects of cultural and social life. In the eHRAF databases, HRAF trained anthropologists use the OCM subjects to index each and every paragraph in the over 700,000+ pages of ethnographic and archaeological documents in the eHRAF databases, including books, journal articles and dissertations. It's best to visualize the OCM subject-indexing system as the "summary" of a page, regardless of whether the text is in English, Spanish, or German.

The OCM subjects used in the eHRAF *Advanced Search* serve as useful finding tools. That's because a search with OCM subjects goes beyond a keyword search and retrieves texts for concepts (e.g. cooking), expressed with multiple words (e.g. broiling, grilling, frying).

Find more information about this unique subject-indexing system and the eHRAF databases on the *Human Relations Area Files* website at <http://hraf.yale.edu>.

### Example of an *Advanced Search* with an OCM subject and African culture names

The screenshot displays the eHRAF World Cultures Advanced Search interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs for 'BASIC Search', 'ADVANCED Search', 'Browse CULTURES', 'Browse SUBJECTS', and 'Browse DOCUMENTS'. The 'ADVANCED Search' tab is active. Below the navigation, the search interface is divided into three main sections: 'AddCultures', 'AddSubjects', and 'AddKeywords'.  
1. **AddCultures**: A list of cultures with checkboxes. Selected cultures include Azande (FO07), Barundi (FO58), Mbuti (FO04), Mongo (FO32), Rwandans (FO57), and Teda (MS22). Below the list, it shows '6 Cultures Selected' and buttons for 'Add CULTURES' and 'Add All'.  
2. **AddSubjects**: A list of subjects with checkboxes. 'Food preparation (252)' is selected. Below the list, it shows '1 Subjects Selected' and buttons for 'Add SUBJECTS' and 'Add All'.  
3. **AddKeywords**: A text input field for 'Enter Keyword(s)' and a 'Text Examples' section.  
At the bottom of the interface, there are 'SEARCH' and 'RESET' buttons.

## Outline of Cultural Materials (OCM) Subject List

### 100 ORIENTATION

- 101 Identification
- 102 Maps
- 103 Place Names
- 104 Glossary
- 105 Cultural Summary
- 106 Coded Data
- 107 Diagnostic Material Attributes

### 110 BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 111 Citations of Documents in the HRAF Collection
- 112 Additional Bibliography
- 113 Information Sources Listed in Other Works
- 114 Reviews and Critiques
- 115 Informants
- 116 Complete Text of HRAF Documents
- 117 Field Data
- 118 Fiction
- 119 Artifact and Archive Collections

### 120 METHODOLOGY

- 121 Theoretical Orientation in Research and Its Results
- 122 Practical Preparations in Conducting Fieldwork
- 123 Observational Role in Research
- 124 Interviewing In Research
- 125 Tests and Schedules Administered In the Field
- 126 Recording and Collecting In the Field
- 127 Historical and Archival Research
- 128 Organization and Analysis of Results of Research
- 129 Archaeological Survey Methods
- 1210 Archaeological Excavation Methods
- 1211 Dating Methods in Archaeology
- 1212 Laboratory Analysis of Materials Other Than Dating Methods in Archaeology
- 1213 Comparative Data

### 130 GEOGRAPHY

- 131 Location
- 132 Climate
- 133 Topography and Geology
- 134 Soil
- 135 Mineral Resources
- 136 Fauna
- 137 Flora
- 138 Post Depositional Processes

### 140 HUMAN BIOLOGY

- 141 Anthropometry
- 142 Physical Descriptions
- 143 Genetics
- 144 Racial Affinities
- 145 Ontogenetic Data
- 146 Nutrition
- 147 Physiological Data

### 150 BEHAVIOR PROCESSES AND PERSONALITY

- 151 Sensation and Perception
- 152 Drivers and Emotions
- 153 Modification of Behavior
- 154 Adjustment Processes
- 155 Personality Development
- 156 Social Personality
- 157 Personality Traits
- 158 Personality Disorders
- 159 Life History Materials

### 160 DEMOGRAPHY

- 161 Population
- 162 Composition of Population
- 163 Birth Statistics
- 164 Morbidity
- 165 Mortality
- 166 Internal Migration
- 167 External Migration
- 168 Population Policy

### 170 HISTORY AND CULTURE CHANGE

- 171 Comparative Evidence
- 1710 Cultural Revitalization and Ethnogenesis
- 172 Prehistory
- 173 Traditional History
- 174 Historical Reconstruction
- 175 Recorded History
- 176 Innovation
- 177 Acculturation and Culture Contact
- 178 Sociocultural Trends
- 179 Economic Planning and Development

### 180 TOTAL CULTURE

- 181 Ethos
- 182 Functional and Adaptational Interpretations
- 183 Norms
- 184 Cultural Participation
- 185 Cultural Goals
- 186 Cultural Identity and Ethnocentrism

**190 LANGUAGE**

- 191 Speech
- 192 Vocabulary
- 193 Grammar
- 194 Phonology
- 195 Sociolinguistics
- 196 Semantics
- 197 Linguistic Identification
- 198 Special Languages

**200 COMMUNICATION**

- 201 Gestures and Signs
- 202 Non-electronic Transmission of Messages
- 203 Dissemination of News and Information
- 204 Press
- 205 Mail
- 206 Telephone and Telegraph
- 207 Radio and Television
- 208 Public Opinion
- 209 Proxemics
- 2010 Internet Communications

**210 RECORDS**

- 211 Mnemonic Devices
- 212 Writing
- 213 Printing
- 214 Publishing
- 215 Photography
- 216 Audiovisual Records and Equipment
- 217 Archives
- 218 Writing and Printing Supplies

**220 FOOD QUEST**

- 221 Annual Cycle
- 222 Collecting
- 223 Fowling
- 224 Hunting and Trapping
- 225 Marine Hunting
- 226 Fishing
- 227 Fishing Gear
- 228 Marine Industries

**230 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY**

- 231 Domesticated Animals
- 232 Applied Animal Science
- 233 Pastoral Activities
- 234 Dairying
- 235 Poultry Raising
- 236 Wool Production
- 237 Animal By-Products

**240 AGRICULTURE**

- 241 Tillage
- 242 Agricultural Science
- 243 Cereal Agriculture
- 244 Vegetable Production
- 245 Arboriculture
- 246 Forage Crops
- 247 Floriculture
- 248 Textile Agriculture
- 249 Special Crops

**250 FOOD PROCESSING**

- 251 Preservation and Storage of Food
- 252 Food Preparation
- 253 Meat Packing Industry
- 254 Refrigeration Industry
- 255 Canning Industry
- 256 Cereal Industry
- 257 Confectionery Industries
- 258 Miscellaneous Food Processing and Packing Industries

**260 FOOD CONSUMPTION**

- 261 Gratification and Control of Hunger
- 262 Diet
- 263 Condiments
- 264 Eating
- 265 Food Service Industries
- 266 Cannibalism

**270 DRINK, DRUGS, AND INDULGENCE**

- 271 Water and Thirst
- 272 Nonalcoholic Beverages
- 273 Alcoholic Beverage's
- 274 Beverage Industries
- 275 Drinking Establishments
- 276 Recreational and Non-therapeutic Drugs
- 277 Tobacco Industry
- 278 Pharmaceuticals

**280 LEATHER, TEXTILES, AND FABRICS**

- 281 Work in Skins
- 282 Leather Industry
- 283 Cordage
- 284 Knots and Lashings
- 285 Mats and Basketry
- 286 Woven Fabrics
- 287 Nonwoven Fabrics
- 288 Textile Industries
- 289 Paper Industry

**290 CLOTHING**

- 291 Normal Garb
- 292 Special Garments
- 293 Paraphernalia
- 294 Clothing Manufacture
- 295 Special Clothing Industries
- 296 Garment Care

**300 ADORNMENT**

- 301 Ornament
- 302 Toilet
- 303 Manufacture of Toilet Accessories
- 304 Mutilation
- 305 Beauty Specialists
- 306 Jewelry Manufacture

**310 EXPLOITATIVE ACTIVITIES**

- 311 Land Use
- 312 Water Supply
- 313 Lumbering
- 314 Forest Products
- 315 Oil and Gas Wells
- 316 Mining and Quarrying
- 317 Special Deposits
- 318 Environmental Quality

**320 PROCESSING OF BASIC MATERIALS**

- 321 Bone, Horn, and Shell Technology
- 322 Woodworking
- 323 Ceramic Technology
- 324 Lithic Industries
- 325 Metallurgy
- 326 Smiths and Their Crafts
- 327 Iron and Steel Industry
- 328 Nonferrous Metal Industries

**330 BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION**

- 331 Construction
- 332 Earth Moving
- 333 Masonry
- 334 Structural Steel Work
- 335 Carpentry
- 336 Plumbing
- 337 Electrical Installation
- 338 Miscellaneous Building Trades
- 339 Building Supplies Industries

**340 STRUCTURES**

- 341 Architecture
- 342 Dwellings
- 343 Outbuildings
- 344 Public Structures
- 345 Recreational Structures
- 346 Religious and Educational Structures
- 347 Business Structures
- 348 Industrial Structures
- 349 Miscellaneous Structures

**350 EQUIPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF BLDGS**

- 351 Grounds
- 352 Furniture
- 353 Building Interiors and Arrangement
- 354 Heating and Lighting Equipment
- 355 Miscellaneous Building Equipment
- 356 Housekeeping
- 357 Domestic Service
- 358 Maintenance of Nondomestic Buildings

**360 SETTLEMENTS**

- 361 Settlement Patterns
- 362 Housing
- 363 Streets and Traffic
- 364 Refuse Disposal and Sanitary Facilities
- 365 Public Utilities
- 366 Commercial Facilities
- 367 Parks
- 368 Miscellaneous Facilities
- 369 Urban and Rural Life

**370 ENERGY AND POWER**

- 371 Power Development
- 372 Fire
- 373 Light
- 374 Heat
- 375 Thermal Power
- 376 Water Power
- 377 Electric Power
- 378 Atomic Power
- 379 Miscellaneous Power Production

**380 CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES**

- 381 Chemical Engineering
- 382 Petroleum and Coal Products Industries
- 383 Rubber Industries
- 384 Synthetics Industries
- 385 Industrial Chemicals
- 386 Paint and Dye Manufacture
- 387 Fertilizer Industry
- 388 Soap and Allied Products
- 389 Manufacture of Explosives

**390 CAPITAL GOODS INDUSTRIES**

- 391 Hardware Manufacture
- 392 Machine Industries
- 393 Electrical Supplies Industry
- 394 Manufacture of Heating and Lighting Appliances
- 395 Manufacture of Optical and Photographic Equipment
- 396 Shipbuilding
- 397 Railway Equipment Industry
- 398 Manufacture of Vehicles
- 399 Aircraft Industry

**400 MACHINES**

- 401 Mechanics
- 402 Industrial Machinery
- 403 Electrical Machines and Appliances
- 404 Household Machines and Appliances
- 405 Weighing, Measuring, and Recording Machines
- 406 Weigh-moving Machinery
- 407 Agricultural Machinery
- 408 Computer Technology

**410 TOOLS AND APPLIANCES**

- 411 Weapons
- 412 General Tools
- 413 Special Tools
- 414 Miscellaneous Hardware
- 415 Utensils
- 416 Appliances
- 417 Apparatus

**420 PROPERTY**

- 421 Property System
- 422 Property in Movables
- 423 Real Property
- 424 Incorporeal Property
- 425 Acquisition and Relinquishment of Property
- 426 Borrowing and Lending
- 427 Renting and Leasing
- 428 Inheritance
- 429 Administration

**430 EXCHANGE**

- 431 Gift Giving
- 432 Buying and Selling
- 433 Production and Supply
- 434 Income and Demand
- 435 Price and Value
- 436 Medium of Exchange
- 437 Exchange Transactions
- 438 Domestic Trade
- 439 Foreign Trade

**440 MARKETING**

- 441 Mercantile Business
- 442 Wholesale Marketing
- 443 Retail Marketing
- 444 Retail Businesses
- 445 Service Industries
- 446 Sales Promotion
- 447 Advertising

**450 FINANCE**

- 451 Accounting
- 452 Credit
- 453 Banking
- 454 Saving and Investment
- 455 Speculation
- 456 Insurance
- 457 Foreign Exchange
- 458 Business Cycles

**460 LABOR**

- 461 Labor and Leisure
- 462 Division of Labor by Gender
- 463 Occupational Specialization
- 464 Labor supply and Employment
- 465 Wages and Salaries
- 466 Labor Relations
- 467 Labor Organization
- 468 Collective Bargaining

**470 BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION**

- 471 Ownership and Control of Capital
- 472 Individual Enterprise
- 473 Corporate Organization
- 474 Cooperative Organization
- 475 State Enterprise
- 476 Mutual Aid
- 477 Competition

**480 TRAVEL AND TRANSPORTATION**

- 481 Locomotion
- 482 Burden Carrying
- 483 Weight Moving
- 484 Travel
- 485 Travel Services
- 486 Regulation of Travel
- 487 Routes
- 488 Warehousing
- 489 Transportation

**490 LAND TRANSPORT**

- 491 Highways and Bridges
- 492 Animal Transportation
- 493 Vehicles
- 494 Highway Transportation
- 495 Auxiliary Highway Services
- 496 Railways
- 497 Rail Transport
- 498 Terminal Facilities
- 499 Highway and Railway Construction

**500 WATER, AIR and SPACE TRANSPORTATION**

- 501 Boats
- 502 Navigation
- 503 Waterways Improvements
- 504 Port Facilities
- 505 Water Transport
- 506 Aircraft
- 507 Aviation
- 508 Airport Facilities
- 509 Air Transport

**510 LIVING STANDARDS AND ROUTINES**

- 511 Standard of Living
- 512 Daily Routine
- 513 Sleeping
- 514 Elimination
- 515 Personal Hygiene
- 516 Postures
- 517 Leisure Time Activities

**520 RECREATION**

- 521 Conversation
- 522 Humor
- 523 Hobbies
- 524 Games
- 525 Gambling
- 526 Athletic Sports
- 527 Rest Days and Holidays
- 528 Vacations
- 529 Recreational Facilities

**530 ARTS**

- 531\* Decorative Art
- 532\* Representative Art
- 533 Music
- 534 Musical Instruments
- 535 Dance
- 536 Drama
- 537 Oratory
- 538\* Literature
- 539\* Literary Texts
- 5310 Verbal Arts
- 5311 Visual Arts

**540 COMMERCIALIZED ENTERTAINMENT**

- 541 Spectacles
- 542 Commercialized Sports
- 543 Exhibitions
- 544 Public Lectures
- 545 Musical and Theatrical Productions
- 546 Motion Picture Industry
- 547 Night Clubs and Cabarets
- 548 Illegal Entertainment
- 549 Art and Recreational Supplies Industries

**550 INDIVIDUATION AND MOBILITY**

- 551 Personal Names
- 552 Names of Animals and Things
- 553 Naming
- 554 Status, Role, and Prestige
- 555 Talent Mobility
- 556 Accumulation of Wealth
- 557 Manipulative Mobility
- 558 Downward Mobility

**560 SOCIAL STRATIFICATION**

- 561 Age stratification
- 562 Gender Status
- 563 Ethnic Stratification
- 564 Castes
- 565 Classes
- 566 Serfdom and Peonage
- 567 Slavery

**570 INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS**

- 571 Social Relationships and Groups
- 572 Friendships
- 573 Cliques
- 574 Visiting and Hospitality
- 575 Sodalties
- 576 Etiquette
- 577 Ethics
- 578 Ingroup Antagonisms
- 579 Brawls, Riots and Banditry

**580 MARRIAGE**

- 581 Basis of Marriage
- 582 Regulation of Marriage
- 583 Mode of Marriage
- 584 Arranging a Marriage
- 585 Nuptials
- 586 Termination of Marriage
- 587 Secondary Marriages
- 588 Special Unions and Marriages
- 589 Celibacy

**590 FAMILY**

- 591 Residence
- 592 Household
- 593 Family relationships
- 594 Nuclear Family
- 595 Polygamy
- 596 Extended Families
- 597 Adoption

**600 KINSHIP**

- 601 Kinship Terminology
- 602 Kin Relationships
- 603 Grandparents and Grandchildren
- 604 Avuncular and Nepotic Relatives
- 605 Cousins
- 606 Parents-in-Law and Children-in-Law
- 607 Siblings-in-Law
- 608 Artificial Kin Relationships
- 609 Behavior toward Nonrelatives

**610 KIN GROUPS**

- 611 Rule of Descent
- 612 Kindreds and Ramages
- 613 Lineages
- 614 Sibs
- 615 Phratries
- 616 Moieties
- 617 Bilinear Kin Groups
- 618 Clans
- 619 Tribe and Nation

**620 COMMUNITY**

- 621 Community Structure
- 622 Community Heads
- 623 Councils
- 624 Local Officials
- 625 Police
- 626 Social Control
- 627 Informal Ingroup Justice
- 628 Inter-community Relations
- 629 Inter-ethnic Relations

**630 TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION**

- 631 Territorial Hierarchy
- 632 towns
- 633 Cities
- 634 Districts
- 635 Provinces
- 636 Dependencies

**640 STATE**

- 641 Citizenship
- 642 Constitution
- 643 Chief Executive
- 644 Executive Household
- 645 Cabinet
- 646 Parliament
- 647 Administrative Agencies
- 648 International Relations

**650 GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES**

- 651 Taxation and Public Income
- 652 Public Finance
- 653 Public Works
- 654 Research and Development
- 655 Government Enterprises
- 656 Government Regulation
- 657 Public Welfare
- 658 Public Education
- 659 Miscellaneous Government Activities

**660 POLITICAL BEHAVIOR**

- 661 Exploitation
- 662 Political Intrigue
- 663 Public Service
- 664 Pressure Politics
- 665 Political Parties
- 666 Elections
- 667 Political Machines
- 668 Political Movements
- 669 Revolution

**670 LAW**

- 671 Legal Norms
- 672 Liability
- 673 Wrongs
- 674 Crime
- 675 Contracts
- 676 Agency

**680 OFFENSES AND SANCTIONS**

- 681 Sanctions
- 682 Offenses against Life
- 683 Offenses Against the Person
- 684 Sex and Marital Offenses
- 685 Property Offenses
- 686 Nonfulfillment of Obligations
- 687 Offenses against the State
- 688 Religious Offenses
- 689 Social Offenses

**690 JUSTICE**

- 691 Litigation
- 692 Judicial Authority
- 693 Legal and Judicial Personnel
- 694 Initiation of Judicial Proceedings
- 695 Trial Procedure
- 696 Execution of Justice
- 697 Prisons and Jails
- 698 Special Courts

**700 ARMED FORCES**

- 701 Military Organization
- 702 Recruitment and Training
- 703 Discipline and Morale
- 704 Ground Combat Forces
- 705 Supply and Commissariat
- 706 Navy
- 707 Air Force
- 708 Auxiliary Corps

**710 MILITARY TECHNOLOGY**

- 711 Military Engineering
- 712 Military Installations
- 713 Ordnance
- 714 Uniform and Accouterment
- 715 Military Vehicles
- 716 Naval Vessels
- 717 Military Aircraft
- 718 Special Military Equipment
- 719 Munitions Industries

**720 WAR**

- 721 Instigation of War
- 722 Wartime Adjustments
- 723 Strategy
- 724 Logistics
- 725 Tactics
- 726 Warfare
- 727 Aftermath of Combat
- 728 Peacemaking
- 729 War Veterans

**730 SOCIAL PROBLEMS**

- 731 Disasters
- 732 Disabilities
- 733 Alcoholism and Drug Addiction
- 734 Invalidism
- 735 Poverty
- 736 Dependency
- 737 Old Age Dependency
- 738 Delinquency

**740 HEALTH AND WELFARE**

- 741 Philanthropic Foundations
- 742 Medical Research
- 743 Hospitals and Clinics
- 744 Public Health and Sanitation
- 745 Social Insurance
- 746 Public Assistance
- 747 Private Welfare Agencies
- 748 Social Work

**750 SICKNESS**

- 751 Preventive Medicine
- 752 Bodily Injuries
- 753 Theory of Disease
- 754 Sorcery
- 755 Magical and Mental Therapy
- 756 Shamans and Psychotherapists
- 757 Medical Therapy
- 758 Medical Care
- 759 Medical Personnel

**760 DEATH**

- 761 Life and Death
- 762 Suicide
- 763 Dying
- 764 Burial Practices and Funerals
- 765 Mourning
- 766 Special Burial Practices and Funerals
- 767 Mortuary Specialists
- 768 Social Readjustments to Death
- 769 Cult of the Dead

**770 RELIGIOUS BELIEFS**

- 771 General Character of Religion
- 772 Cosmology
- 773 Mythology
- 774 Animism
- 775 Eschatology
- 776 Spirits and Gods
- 777 Luck and Chance
- 778 Sacred Objects and Places
- 779 Theological Systems

**780 RELIGIOUS PRACTICES**

- 781 Religious Experience
- 782 Prayers and Sacrifices
- 783 Purification and Atonement
- 784 Avoidance and Taboo
- 785 Asceticism
- 786 Ecstatic Religious Practices
- 787 Revelation and Divination
- 788 Ritual
- 789 Magic

**790 ECCLESIASTICAL ORGANIZATION**

- 791 Magicians and Diviners
- 792 Prophets and Ascetics
- 793 Priesthood
- 794 Congregations
- 795 Sects
- 796 Organized Ceremonial
- 797 Missions
- 798 Religious Intolerance



**800 NUMBERS AND MEASURES**

- 801 Numerology
- 802 Numeration
- 803 Mathematics
- 804 Weights and Measures
- 805 Ordering of Time

**810 SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**

- 811 Logic
- 812 Philosophy
- 813 Scientific Method
- 814 Humanistic Studies
- 815 Pure Science
- 816 Applied Science

**820 IDEAS ABOUT NATURE AND PEOPLE**

- 821 Ethnometeorology
- 822 Ethnophysics
- 823 Ethnogeography
- 824 Ethnobotany
- 825 Ethnozoology
- 826 Ethnoanatomy
- 827 Ethnophysiology
- 828 Ethnopsychology
- 829 Ethnosociology

**830 SEX**

- 831 Sexuality
- 832 Sexual Stimulation
- 833 Sexual Intercourse
- 834 General Sex Restrictions
- 835 Kinship Regulation of Sex
- 836 Premarital Sex Relations
- 837 Extramarital Sex Relations
- 838 Homosexuality
- 839 Miscellaneous Sex Behavior

**840 REPRODUCTION**

- 841 Menstruation
- 842 Conception
- 843 Pregnancy
- 844 Childbirth
- 845 Difficult and Unusual births
- 846 Postnatal Care
- 847 Abortion and Infanticide
- 848 Illegitimacy

**850 INFANCY AND CHILDHOOD**

- 851 Social Placement
- 852 Ceremonial During Infancy and Childhood
- 853 Infant Feeding
- 854 Infant Care
- 855 Child Care
- 856 Development and Maturation
- 857 Childhood activities
- 858 Status of Children

**860 SOCIALIZATION**

- 861 Techniques of Inculcation
- 862 Weaning and Food Training
- 863 Cleanliness Training
- 864 Sex Training
- 865 Aggression Training
- 866 Independence Training
- 867 Transmission of Cultural Norms
- 868 Transmission of Skills
- 869 Transmission of Beliefs

**870 EDUCATION**

- 871 Educational System
- 872 Elementary Education
- 873 Liberal Arts Education
- 874 Vocational Education
- 875 Teachers
- 876 Educational Theory and Methods
- 877 Students

**880 ADOLESCENCE, ADULTHOOD, AND OLD AGE**

- 881 Puberty and Initiation
- 882 Status of Adolescents
- 883 Adolescent Activities
- 884 Majority
- 885 Adulthood
- 886 Senescence
- 887 Activities of the Aged
- 888 Status and Treatment of the Aged


**890 GENDER ROLES AND ISSUES**

Note that \* indicates that the categories so marked are retired from usage as of May 1997; revised March 10, 2014, MAS

# Cultures Covered in eHRAF World Cultures\*

Last update February 2013-Installment E59

<p><b>Africa</b></p> 	<p><b>Central Africa</b></p> <p>Azande Barundi Mbuti Mongo Rwandans Teda</p>	<p><b>Asia</b></p> 	<p><b>Caucasus</b></p> <p>Abkhazians</p>
	<p><b>Eastern Africa</b></p> <p>Amhara      Kaffa Bagisu      Luo Banyoro     Maasai Bena        Nuer Chagga     Nyakyusa &amp; Ngonde Ganda      Shilluk Gikuyu     Somali Gusii       Turkana</p>		<p><b>Central Asia</b></p> <p>Ghorbat            Pamir Peoples Hazara             Pashtun Inner Mongolia    Sherpa Karakalpak        Tajiks Kazakh             Tibetans Kyrgyz             Turkmens Lepcha              Uzbeks Mongolia</p>
	<p><b>Northern Africa</b></p> <p>Berbers of Morocco Fellahin Libyan Bedouin Shluh Tuareg</p>		<p><b>East Asia</b></p> <p>Ainu Korea Manchu Miao Monguor Okayama Okinawans Taiwan Hokkien Yi</p>
	<p><b>Southern Africa</b></p> <p>Bemba            Tanala Betsileo          Tsonga Khoi              Zulu Lakeshore Tonga Lozi Ovimbundu San</p>		<p><b>North Asia</b></p> <p>Chukchee Koryaks Nenets Nivkh Samoyed Yakut</p>
	<p><b>Western Africa</b></p> <p>Akan              Wolor Bambara        Yoruba Dogon Hausa Igbo Kanuri Kpelle Mende Mossi Tallensi Tiv</p>		<p><b>South Asia</b></p> <p>Andamans        Khasi Badaga            Santal Baluchi            Sinhalese Bengali            Tamil Bhil                Toda Burusho          Uttar Pradesh Garo                Vedda Gond</p>
			<p><b>Southeast Asia</b></p> <p>Alorese            Semai Balinese          Semang Burmans          Southern Toraja Central Thai      Vietnamese Eastern Toraja Ifugao Javanese Kachin Karen Malays Mentawaiian Rungus Dusun</p>

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Europe</b></p> 	<p><b><u>British Isles</u></b> British (1714-1815) Highland Scots</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Middle America &amp; the Caribbean</b></p> 	<p><b><u>Caribbean</u></b> Cubans Dominicans Haitians Island Carib Jamaicans Puerto Ricans (Island)</p>
	<p><b><u>Scandinavia</u></b> Early Icelanders Icelanders Saami</p>		<p><b><u>Central America</u></b> Garifuna Kuna Miskito Talamancans</p>
	<p><b><u>Southeastern Europe</u></b> Albanians Bosnian Muslims Croats Greeks Montenegrins Serbs Slovenes Montenegrins Serbs Slovenes</p>		<p><b><u>Central Mexico</u></b> Nahua Zapotec</p>
	<p><b><u>Southern Europe</u></b> Basques Imperial Romans</p>		<p><b><u>Maya Area</u></b> Mam Maya Maya (Yucatán Peninsula) Tzeltal</p>
			<p><b><u>Northern Mexico</u></b> Huichol Tarahumara</p>

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Middle East</b></p> 	<p><b><u>Middle East</u></b> Basseri Bedouin Iran Israelis Kurds Lur Palestinians Rwala Bedouin Turks Yemenis</p>
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## North America



### Arctic & Subarctic

Aleut  
Alutiiq  
Chipewyans  
Copper Inuit  
Innu  
Kaska  
Ojibwa  
Western Woods Cree

### Eastern Woodlands

Cherokee	Mi'kmaq
Creek	Seminole
Delaware	Winnebago/Ho-Chunk
Iroquois	

### Northwest Coast & California

Chinookans of the Lower Columbia River	Tlingit
Nuu-chah-nulth	Yokuts
Nuxalk	Yuki
Pomo	Yurok
Quinault	

### Plains & Plateau

Assiniboine	Pawnee
Blackfoot	Stoney
Comanche	
Gros Ventre	
Klamath	
Omaha	
Osage	

### Regional & Ethnic Cultures

African Americans	Haitian Americans
Amish	Italian Americans
Arab Americans	Italian Canadians
Arab Canadians	Korean Americans
Basque Americans	North American Armenians
Cajuns	North American Hasidic Jews
Chicanos	North American Hmong
Chinese Americans	Puerto Ricans (Mainland)
Chinese Canadians	Sea Islanders
Cuban Americans	Serbian Americans

### Southwest and Basin

Eastern Apache  
Havasupai  
Hopi  
Mescalero Apache  
Navajo  
Northern Paiute  
O'odham  
Tewa Pueblos  
Ute  
Western Apache  
Zia Pueblo  
Zuni

## Oceania



### Australia

Aranda  
Tiwi

### Melanesia


Kapauku  
Kwoma  
Lesu  
Malekula  
Manus  
Orokaiva  
Santa Cruz Islanders  
Trobriands

### Micronesia

Belau  
Chuuk  
Marshallese  
Ulithi  
Woleai Region  
Yapese

### Polynesia





Hawaiians  
Lau Fijians  
Maori  
Marquesas  
Samoans  
Tikopia  
Tongans



<p style="text-align: center;"><b>South America</b></p> 	<p><b><u>Amazon &amp; Orinoco</u></b>          Bakairi          Barama River Carib          Canelos Quichua          Jivaro          Mundurucu          Nambicuara          Ndyuka          Saramaka          Shipibo          Sirionó          Ticuna          Trumai          Tukano          Warao          Yanoama</p>
	<p><b><u>Central Andes</u></b>          Aymara          Inka          Mapuche          Otavalo Quichua          Quito Quichua          Saraguro Quichua</p>
	<p><b><u>Eastern South America</u></b>          Bahia Brazilians          Bororo          Canela          Guaraní          Tapirapé          Tupinamba          Xokleng</p>
	<p><b><u>Northwestern South America</u></b>          Chachi          Goajiro          Kogi</p>
	<p><b><u>Southern South America</u></b>          Abipón          Mataco          Ona          Tehuelche          Terena          Yahgan</p>

\*In <http://ehrafworldcultures.yale.edu> the cultures can be found in *Browse Cultures* or in *Advanced Search*, where they can be selected using the "Add Cultures" tab. If prompted for a log-in or for more information about *eHRAF World Cultures* visit the *Human Relations Area Files* website at <http://hraf.yale.edu>.

# Traditions Covered in eHRAF Archaeology\*

Last update February 2013-Installment A13

<p><b>Africa</b></p> 	<p><b><u>Northern Africa</u></b>            Early Dynastic Egypt            Khartoum Neolithic            Late Paleolithic Egypt            Late Pleistocene-Early Holocene Maghreb            Lower Egypt Predynastic            Middle Paleolithic Egypt            Protohistoric Egypt            Upper Egypt Predynastic</p> <p><b><u>Western Africa</u></b>            West African Iron Age</p> <p><b><u>Southern Africa</u></b>            Wilton</p>	<p><b>Asia</b></p> 	<p><b><u>Central Asia</u></b>            Early Nomad            Eastern Central Asia Neolithic &amp; Bronze Age            Scythian-Sarmatian</p> <p><b><u>East Asia</u></b>            Dawenkou            Southeast China Early Neolithic            Yayoi</p> <p><b><u>North Asia</u></b>            Tarya Neolithic</p> <p><b><u>South Asia</u></b>            Central Indian Neolithic            Ganges Neolithic            Indus Neolithic</p>
<p><b>Europe</b></p> 	<p><b><u>Eastern Europe</u></b>            Northeastern European Bronze Age</p> <p><b><u>General Europe</u></b>            Bell Beaker            Impressed Ware</p> <p><b><u>Scandinavia</u></b>            Scandinavian Iron Age</p> <p><b><u>Southeastern Europe</u></b>            Southeastern Europe Late Chalcolithic</p>	<p><b>Middle America &amp; the Caribbean</b></p> 	<p><b><u>Caribbean</u></b>            Late Caribbean</p> <p><b><u>Central Mexico</u></b>            Central Mexico Classic            Central Mexico Postclassic            Olmec            West Mexico Postclassic</p> <p><b><u>General Middle America &amp; the Caribbean</u></b>            Early Mesoamerican Archaic            Highland Mesoamerican Archaic            Highland Mesoamerican Early Preclassic            Highland Mesoamerican Late Preclassic</p> <p><b><u>Maya Area</u></b>            Classic Maya            Lowland Mesoamerican Archaic            Postclassic Maya            Preclassic Maya</p> <p><b><u>Northern Mexico</u></b>            Huatabampo</p>

<p><b>Middle East</b></p> 	<p><b>Middle East</b>  Aceramic Neolithic  Akkadian  Ceramic Neolithic  Early Dynastic Mesopotamia  Epipaleolithic  Halafian  Iranian Bronze Age  Jemdet Nasr  Late Chalcolithic Mesopotamia  Ubaid</p>	<p><b>North America</b></p> 	<p><b>Arctic &amp; Subarctic</b>  Late Tundra  Norton  Paleo-Arctic  Proto-Athapaskans</p> <p><b>Eastern Woodlands</b>  Adena  Eastern Early Archaic  Eastern Early Woodland  Eastern Late Archaic  Eastern Late Woodland  Eastern Middle Archaic  Eastern Middle Woodland  Hopewell  Initial Shield Woodland  Mississippian</p> <p><b>General North America</b>  Eastern Arctic Small Tool  Late Paleo-Indian</p> <p><b>Northwest Coast &amp; California</b>  Late Southern California</p> <p><b>Plains &amp; Plateau</b>  Cascade</p> <p><b>Southwest &amp; Basin</b>  Basketmaker  Early Anasazi  Early Desert Archaic  Hohokam  Late Anasazi  Middle-Late Desert Archaic  Mogollon</p>
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<p><b>Oceania</b></p> 	<p><b>Melanesia</b>  New Guinea Neolithic</p> <hr/> <p><b>Polynesia</b>  Hawaiian  Tongan</p>	<p><b>South America</b></p> 	<p><b>Central Andes</b></p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Andean Regional Development</td> <td>Huari</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Andean Regional States</td> <td>Inka</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Aymara Kingdoms</td> <td>Moche</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Chavin</td> <td>Nazca</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Chimu</td> <td>Tiahuanaco</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Coastal Andean Archaic</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Coastal Andean Early Formative</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Coastal Andean Late Formative</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Highland Andean Archaic</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Highland Andean Formative</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p><b>Northwestern South America</b>  Early Northwest South American Littoral  Manteño</p>	Andean Regional Development	Huari	Andean Regional States	Inka	Aymara Kingdoms	Moche	Chavin	Nazca	Chimu	Tiahuanaco	Coastal Andean Archaic		Coastal Andean Early Formative		Coastal Andean Late Formative		Highland Andean Archaic		Highland Andean Formative	
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