



GETTING STARTED WITH  
HUMAN RELATIONS AREA FILES

# eHRAF World Cultures 2021

## A QUICK START GUIDE

FIRST LOOK &  
FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

EHRAF WORLD CULTURES (BETA)

# LET'S GET STARTED

Our award-winning, membership-based eHRAF World Cultures database contains information on present and past aspects of cultural and social life for a worldwide sample of societies.

**Designed with cultural researchers in mind, eHRAF differs from other academic online databases that you may be used to.**

It provides, at your fingertips, the ability to browse and search across our ethnographic collections comprising hundreds of societies, with documents meticulously subject-indexed at the paragraph level by HRAF anthropologists.

**The release of our latest iteration of the eHRAF application in Fall 2021 offers many enhancements that we are excited to share with you. This guide will walk you through the basics.**

# WHAT'S INSIDE?

eHRAF is comprised of **culture collections**. But unlike databases that simply host static files to read or print, eHRAF is more dynamic. Each and every document in our database has been carefully indexed by experts to get to the crux of the subject(s) you're interested in.

By using HRAF's **Outline of Cultural Materials** subject-classification system to tag the thematic contents of every paragraph, we take you straight to **your** topics, across any number of world cultures and continents, in a few easy clicks. Then we'll help you drill down the data, and point you straight to the relevant paragraphs of the ethnographic sources we have on file.

ch...

use — Shilluk

NN11

Abehka (Upper Creeks)

use — Creek

Africa • Northern Africa

6 Documents

North America • Eastern Woodlands

SI04

Abipón

South America • Southern South America

3 Documents

SI04

Abipon

use — Abipón

South America • Southern South America

3 Documents

FQ05

Bemba

Africa • Southern Africa

Description

The Bemba are the largest ethnic group in the Northern Province of Zambia. Along with the Bemba, seventeen or eighteen Bemba-speaking ethnic groups are included in the general group. The Bemba-speaking peoples have a matrilineal-matrilocal emphasis, and are predominantly agricultural. They practice shifting cultivation, with finger millet as the staple crop, supplemented by hunting and fishing. There is a general absence of cattle, since this area is within the tsetse fly belt.

Documents

10 Documents

Subsistence Type

Horticulturalists

FULL PROFILE

RI03

Abkhazians

Asia • Caucasus

5 Documents

NQ10

Absahrokee

use — Crow

North America • Plains And Plateau

25 Documents

MS12

Abuja

use — Hausa

Africa • Western Africa

20 Documents

NJ05

Acadians

use — Mi'kmaq

North America • Eastern Woodlands

11 Documents

N012

Acadians Of Louisiana

use — Caluso

North America • Regional And Ethnic Cultures

19 Documents

888

Aged (General Care)

use — Status And Treatment Of The Aged

Broader Term: Adolescence, Adulthood, And Old Age

880

Age Differences (Activities)

use — Adolescence, Adulthood, And Old Age

Broader Term: Life Cycle

291

Normal Garb

Broader Term: Clothing

Description

Nude and covered parts of body; services of clothing (e.g., protection, vanity, modesty); standard costume; age and gender differences; seasonal variations; styles and fashions; description of individual garments; means of attachment and suspension (e.g., belt); headbands; etc.

FULL PROFILE

195

Sociolinguistics

Broader Term: Language

Description

Differentiation in styles (e.g., conversational, narrative, rhetorical); stylistic modifications in phonology, grammar, and vocabulary; styles typed according to gender, age, status, and social context, euphemisms and metaphorical usages; profanity; etc.

FULL PROFILE

561

Age Stratification

Broader Term: Social Stratification

Description

Recognized age levels and their differentiation (e.g., age terms); generalized information on rites of passage from level to level; organized age-grades (e.g., composition, admission, advancement, symbols of membership, activities) ; relations between age levels and age groups; division of labor by age; etc.

FULL PROFILE

737

Aged (Institutionalized Care)

use — Old Age Dependency

Broader Term: Social Problems

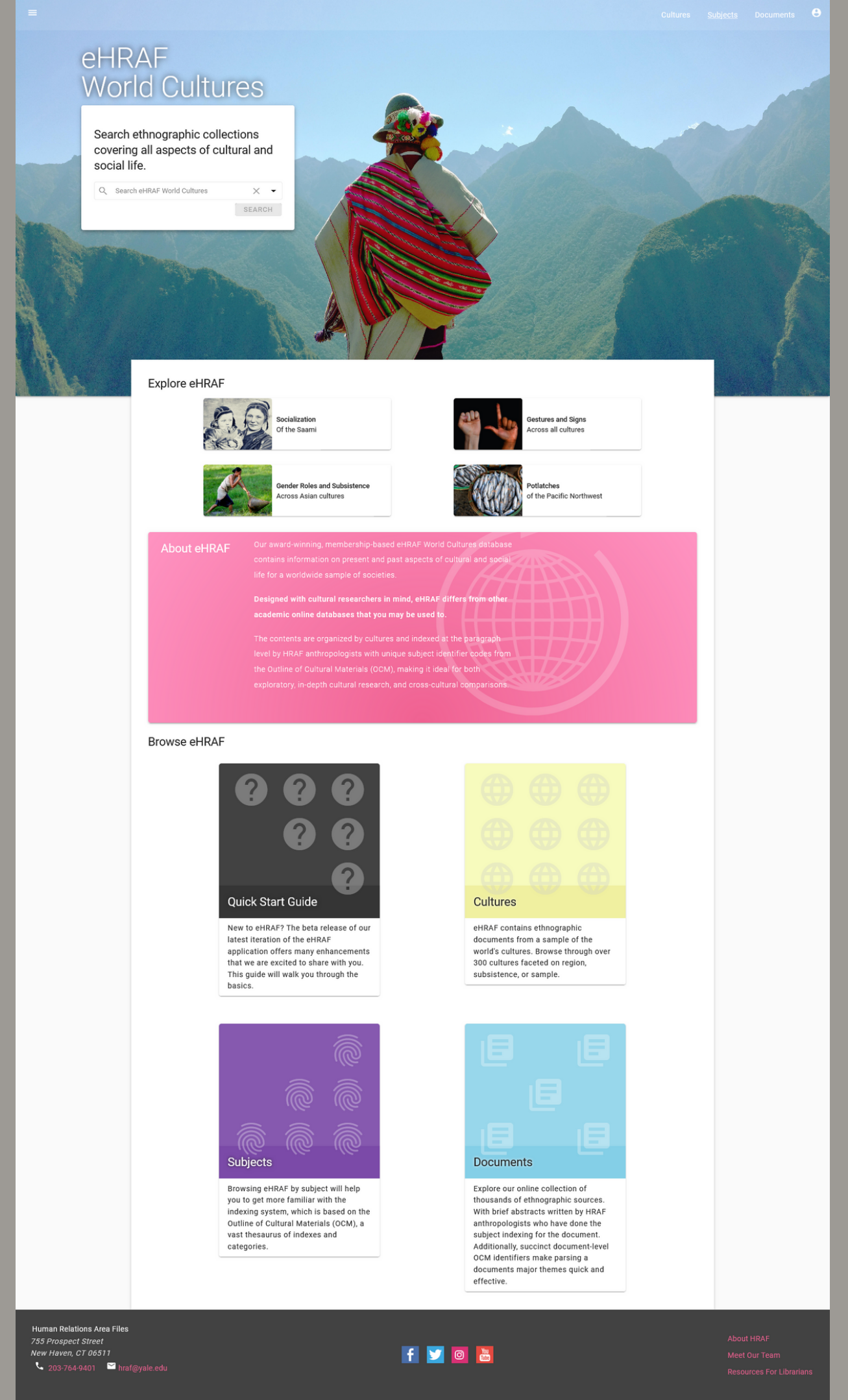
THE BASICS

# GETTING STARTED

Let's begin with the interface and navigation.

This is the landing page that you'll see when you log on.

Things might look a little different on a mobile device.





click to expand sidebar menu

input search keywords or toggle to Advanced Search

log in for notebooks

browse subjects, cultures, or documents

explore sample searches

eHRAF World Cultures

Home

Search

Browse

Cultures

Subjects

Documents

Help

CulturesSubjectsDocuments

Search eHRAF World Cultures

SEARCH

Explore eHRAF

Socialization Of the Saami

Gestures and Signs Across all cultures

Gender Roles and Subsistence Across Asian cultures

Potlatches of the Pacific Northwest

About eHRAF

Our award-winning, membership-based eHRAF World Cultures database contains information on present and past aspects of cultural and social life for a worldwide sample of societies.

Designed with cultural researchers in mind, eHRAF differs from other academic online databases that you may be used to.

The contents are organized by cultures and indexed at the paragraph level by HRAF anthropologists with unique subject identifier codes from the Outline of Cultural Materials (OCM), making it ideal for both exploratory, in-depth cultural research, and cross-cultural comparisons.

Browse eHRAF

Quick Start Guide

Cultures

GETTING STARTED

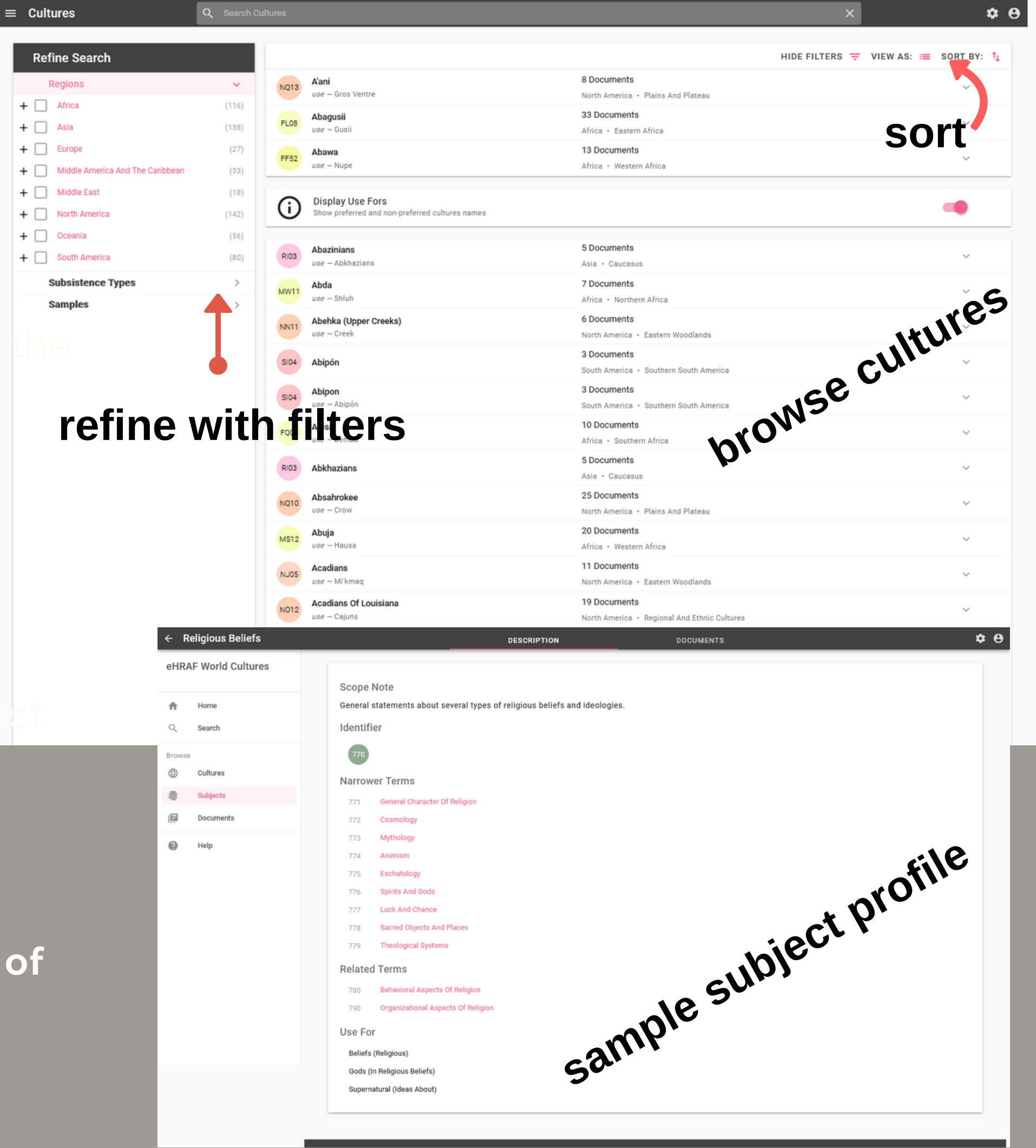
BROWSE

To get an overview of what's inside eHRAF and how the OCM is structured, you can Browse by Cultures, Documents, and/or Subjects.

Use the filters to narrow your results.

Click on "Full Profile" to jump to the Culture or Subject profile for a description of the subject or culture collection.

Culture and Subject Profiles contain a description of the culture or subject, related terms, and a list of relevant documents contained in eHRAF.





Search ethnographic collections covering all aspects of cultural and social life.

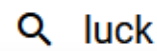
luck



luck and chance



Advanced Search



luck



Advanced Search

## Advanced Search

Any of these Cultures ▾

Any of these Subjects ▾

Any of these Words ▾



Select Cultures



Select Subjects

AND

OR



SEARCH



Search...

## Advanced Search

Any of these 3 Cultures ▾



Aztecs • Semai • Dogon



Spirits And Gods

Ritual

What else?

584

Arranging A Marriage

262

Diet

764

Burial Practices And Funerals

201

Gestures And Signs



Lookup and search for more subjects

Viewing Your Search Results

# HOW DO I START SEARCHING?

Start typing in the search box. After your initial search, you can modify your terms using the bar at the top of the page.



Need some inspiration?

On the landing page, there are **Featured Searches** that we've prepared for you. Simply click to conduct the search and view the results.

## INPUT KEYWORDS

Enter your keywords into the search box.

Auto-complete will try to help.

Use the down arrow to access the Advance Search option.

## SWITCH TO ADVANCED SEARCH

Toggle to Advanced Search from the search bar when entering your keywords by clicking on "Advanced Search", Additional search fields will appear.

GETTING STARTED

# WHY USE ADVANCED SEARCH?

For exploratory searches or single-subject queries, we think you'll find our "smart" home search bar to be more than adequate.

For our eHRAF search pros: if you're interested in more control over your search or have more complicated queries, don't worry. You can tweak all the important fields with Advanced Search.

This quick guide only covers the basics. A full guide to advanced search will be available soon, but feel free to take it for a spin; we think the filters are pretty self-explanatory.



# ADVANCED SEARCH

From the main page or from anywhere in your search results, you can click on the down arrow at the right hand side of the search box to access the **Advanced Search** menu.

The screenshot shows the 'Advanced Search' form with three input fields: 'Any of these 3 Cultures' (containing 'Aztecs • Semai • Dogon'), 'Any of these 2 Subjects' (containing 'spirits and gods • ritual'), and 'Any of these Words' (containing 'Enter Words'). A red arrow points to the 'Any of these 2 Subjects' dropdown menu with the label 'choose search parameters'. Another red arrow points to the 'AND' operator between the subject and word fields. A third red arrow points to the 'enter culture names' label. A vertical dotted line connects the 'enter subjects' label to the subject field. A 'SEARCH' button is at the bottom. 'HIDE FILTERS' and 'VIEW AS:' options are on the right.

Advanced Search

Any of these 3 Cultures ▾

Any of these 2 Subjects ▾

Any of these Words ▾

enter culture names

enter subjects

enter keywords

choose search parameters

AND

SEARCH

HIDE FILTERS ▴ ▾ VIEW AS: ▴ ▾

Here, you can enter specific cultures, subjects and keywords, and specify how you would like them to be included or excluded from your search.

Enter your terms or pick from a list. Use the dropdown menus above each box to set your search conditions and boolean operators.

This screenshot shows the 'Advanced Search' form with the 'Any of these 2 Subjects' dropdown menu open. The dropdown lists several subjects with their counts: 'Arranging A Marriage' (584), 'Diet' (262), 'Burial Practices And Funerals' (764), and 'Gestures And Signs' (201). A red arrow points to the 'What else?' input field with the label 'add additional clauses'. Another red arrow points to the 'or select from a list' label. The 'SEARCH' button and 'HIDE FILTERS'/'VIEW AS:' options are also visible.

Advanced Search

Any of these 3 Cultures ▾

Any of these 2 Subjects ▾

Any of these Words ▾

or select from a list

add additional clauses

584 Arranging A Marriage

262 Diet

764 Burial Practices And Funerals

201 Gestures And Signs

What else?

SEARCH

HIDE FILTERS ▴ ▾ VIEW AS: ▴ ▾

Click on the AND between subjects and keywords to change it to OR.

You may leave cultures or subjects blank to search all.

Use the + button to add additional search clauses.

GETTING STARTED

HIDE FILTERS

VIEW AS:

SORT BY:

SEARCH RESULTS

# HOW DO I VIEW MY SEARCH RESULTS?

Click on the paragraph snippet that interests you.  
Note that the keywords from your search will be highlighted.

# CAN I FILTER OR SORT MY RESULTS FOR SPECIFIC PEOPLES OR PLACES?

Of course. Use the Refine Search menu on the left to filter your search results by subsistence type, region, date, sample or other parameters. Use the sort button at the top right to sort by region, title, or relevance.

# TOGGLE RESULTS LAYOUT

Click on View As in the top right to change the appearance of the results view. Alternative views to the **List View** include **Hierarchy View** and **Card View**.

ritual

toggle views

sort

Results For: ritual

Found 69822 paragraphs in 3623 documents across 301 cultures (0.13 seconds)

Refine Search

Subsistence Types

☐ Intensive Agricultural... (22140)

☐ Horticulturalists (14576)

☐ Other Subsistence C... (10411)

☐ Agro-pastoralists (8074)

☐ Hunter-gatherers (6634)

☐ Commercial Economy (3820)

☐ Primarily Hunter-gath... (2160)

☐ Pastoralists (2000)

☐ Not Assigned (7)

Regions

Published Date

Samples

Document Types

□

↕

↓

HIDE FILTERS

VIEW AS:

SORT BY: 1

OA19	Ifugao	Barton, Roy Franklin, 1883-1947 • 1946 • The Religion Of The Ifugao	General <b>Ritual</b> Elements . The <b>ritual</b> acts that enter...
OT11	Tikopia	Firth, Raymond, 1901-2002 • 1939 • Primitive Polynesian Economy	of <b>ritual</b> in relation to economics, and to allow it to be seen...
FF57	Tiv	Bohannan, Paul • 1969 • A Source Book On Tiv Religion	The life-cycle <b>ritual</b> is fundamentally akombo <b>ritual</b> ...
NQ13	Gros Ventre	Cooper, John M. (John Montgomery), 1881-1949 • 1957 • The Gros Ventres Of Montana: Part 2, Re...	. Some of these are distinctive of the Flat Pipe <b>ritual</b> ; others are shared in common...
OT11	Tikopia	Firth, Raymond, 1901-2002 • 1939 • Primitive Polynesian Economy	Analysis of the relation of <b>ritual</b> to technology...
OA19	Ifugao	Barton, Roy Franklin, 1883-1947 • 1946 • The Religion Of The Ifugao	Program of rites . Every great <b>ritual</b> occasion has certain...
OT11	Tikopia	Firth, Raymond, 1901-2002 • 1939 • Primitive Polynesian Economy	of my material on all these forms of <b>ritual</b> . But I give one example...
FF57	Tiv	Bohannan, Paul • 1969 • A Source Book On Tiv Religion	I did not stay for the <b>ritual</b> that accompanies eating...
OZ04	Maori	Buck, Peter Henry, 1880-1951 • 1952 • The Coming Of The Maori	<b>Ritual</b> may be defined as the form of conducting the whole...
AW17	Telugu	Tapper, Bruce Elliot • 1987 • Rivalry And Tribute: Society And Ritual In A Telegu Village In South Ind...	15. The Bārki is also guardian of <b>ritual</b> items...
AC07	Okinawans	Lebra, William P. • 1966 • Okinawan Religion: Belief, Ritual, And Social Structure	A stress on the observance of <b>ritual</b> obligations...
NS22	Tubatulabal	Voegelin, Mrs. Erminie Wheeler, 1903- • 1938 • ...	Minor rituals, elements of <b>ritual</b> . Several minor r...
FL11	Luo	Shipton, Parker MacDonald • 1989 • Bitter Money: Cultural Economy And Some African Meanings ...	, the expressive and dramatic functions of <b>ritual</b> are at least as important...
AW60	Toda	Rivers, W. H. R. (William Halse Rivers), 1864-1922 • 1906 • The Todas	five chapters make up a large part of the <b>ritual</b> of the Toda religion...
NQ13	Gros Ventre	Cooper, John M. (John Montgomery), 1881-1949 • 1957 • The Gros Ventres Of Montana: Part 2, Re...	Entering and leaving the keeper's lodge, <b>ritual</b> gestures...
ON19	Siwai	Oliver, Douglas L. • 1955 • A Solomon Island Society: Kinship And Leadership Among The Siwai Of ...	19. A variant on the tapi ceremony is the suke <b>ritual</b> ...
FF57	Tiv	Bohannan, Paul • 1969 • A Source Book On Tiv Religion	Before the <b>ritual</b> began, the following people hamber ifan...
ON19	Siwai	Oliver, Douglas L. • 1955 • A Solomon Island Society: Kinship And Leadership Among The Siwai Of ...	44. There are several variants to this <b>ritua</b> l sequence...
OC06	Iban	Kedit, Peter M. (Peter Mulok), 1941- • 1980 • Modernization Among The Iban Of Sarawak	. These are as follows: <b>ritual</b> connected with the cultivation of padi, rituals...
NT13	Navajo	Kluckhohn, Clyde, 1905-1960 • 1971 • Navaho Material Culture	with <b>ritual</b> occasions. Certain chantways were held for the express...
SF05	Aymara	Tschopik, Harry Jr. • 1946 • The Aymara	<b>Ritual</b> and ceremonialism. -Modern Aymara <b>ritual</b> ...
NT13	Navajo	Leighton, Dorothea (Cross), 1908- • 1947 • Children Of The People: The Navaho Individual And His ...	Most Navaho games have a <b>ritual</b> context. In fact Navahos...
NO12	Cajuns	Gordon, Barbara Elizabeth • 1991 • The Rhetoric Of Community Ritual: The Blessing Of The Shrimp...	Religious <b>ritual</b> has evolved in many way to incorporate...
SF05	Aymara	Tschopik, Harry Jr. • 1946 • The Aymara	. Rites and <b>ritual</b> elements must be performed three times...
FF57	Tiv	Bohannan, Paul • 1969 • A Source Book On Tiv Religion	This particular <b>ritual</b> of burying the toad...



# SEARCH INSIGHTS

eHRAF Search Insights break down your search results and help to visualize patterns in the data that are meaningful to you.

**Results Table:** View paragraph and page result counts by region and sub-region. Click on a region link to drill down to sub-regions.

**Cloud Overview:** View a keyword "cloud" to see which subjects, cultures, subsistence types, or regions within your results have the most hits.

**Map:** Explore your culture results on the world map.

×

Search Insights

RESULT TABLE

CLOUD OVERVIEW

MAP

Results

Region	Subregions	Cultures	Documents
Africa	5	51	206
Asia	6	55	254
Europe	4	12	50
Middle America and the Caribbean	5	14	59
Middle East	1	9	35
North America	6	57	251
Oceania	4	23	54
South America	5	25	52
Total	36	246	961

Results For: ocm\_terms:"luck and chance"

×

Search Insights

RESULT TABLE

CLOUD OVERVIEW

MAP

CLOUD FOCUS

OCM Subjects

Cultures

Subsistence Types

Regions

CLOUD ORGANIZATION

Descending Order

Discover Quick Collocations

Random Order

Traditional Word Cloud

Nuptials(167)

Purification And Atonement(134)

Magic(461)

Prayers And Sacrifices(442)

Ethnobotany(210)

T

Organized Ceremonial(312)

General Character Of Religion(156)

Revelation And Divination(687)

Avoidance Ar

Ritual(175)

Luck And Chance

(4627)

Eschatology(211)

Ethnogeography(1

Sacred Objects And Places(314)

Literary Texts(186)

Ethnozoology(383)

Ethnopsychology(176)

Ethnometeorolo

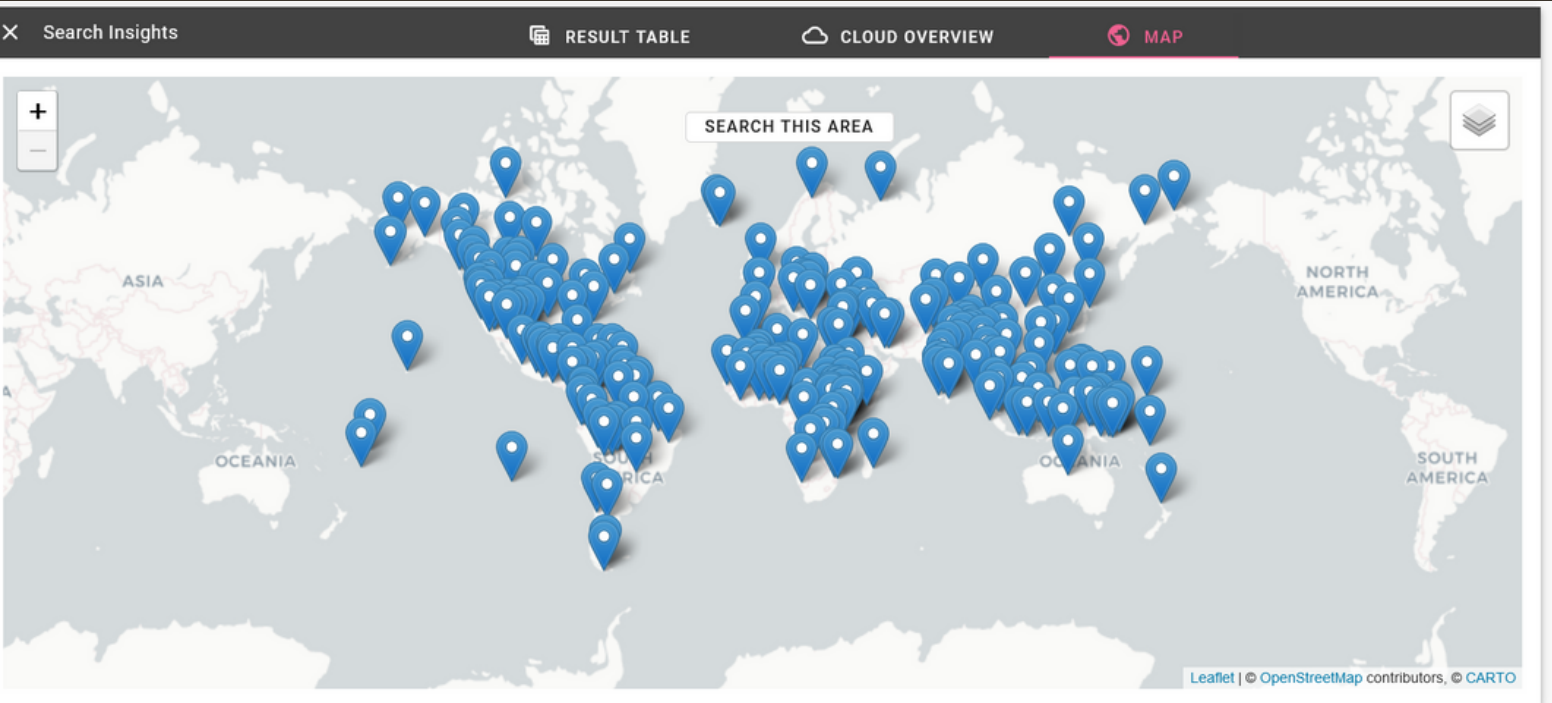
Magical And Mental Therapy(216)

Hunting And Trapping(201)

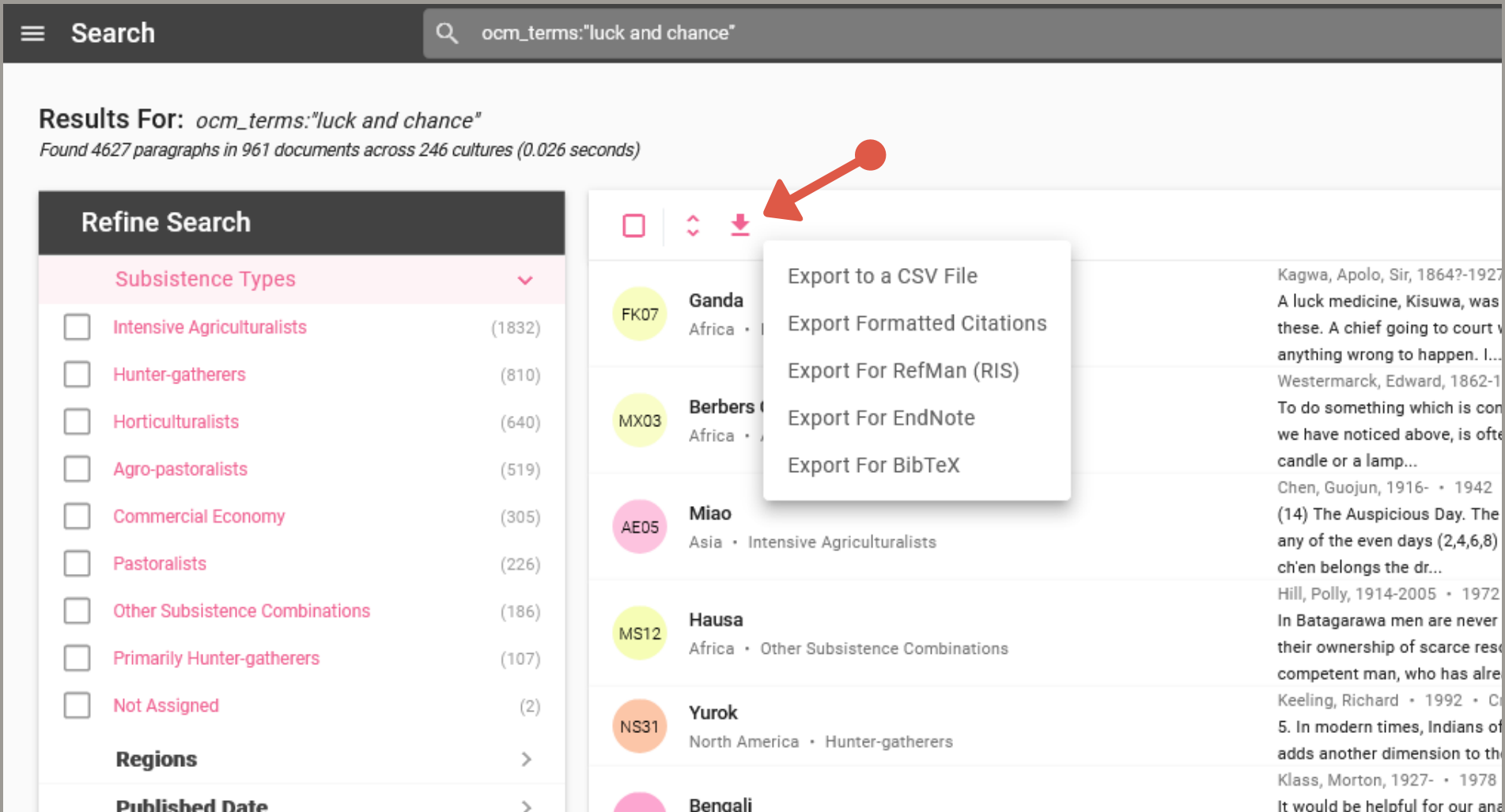
Ordering Of Time(157)

Results For: ocm\_terms:"luck and chance"

Found 1697 paragraphs in 961 documents across 246 cultures (9,099 pages)







# CITATIONS & EXPORTING



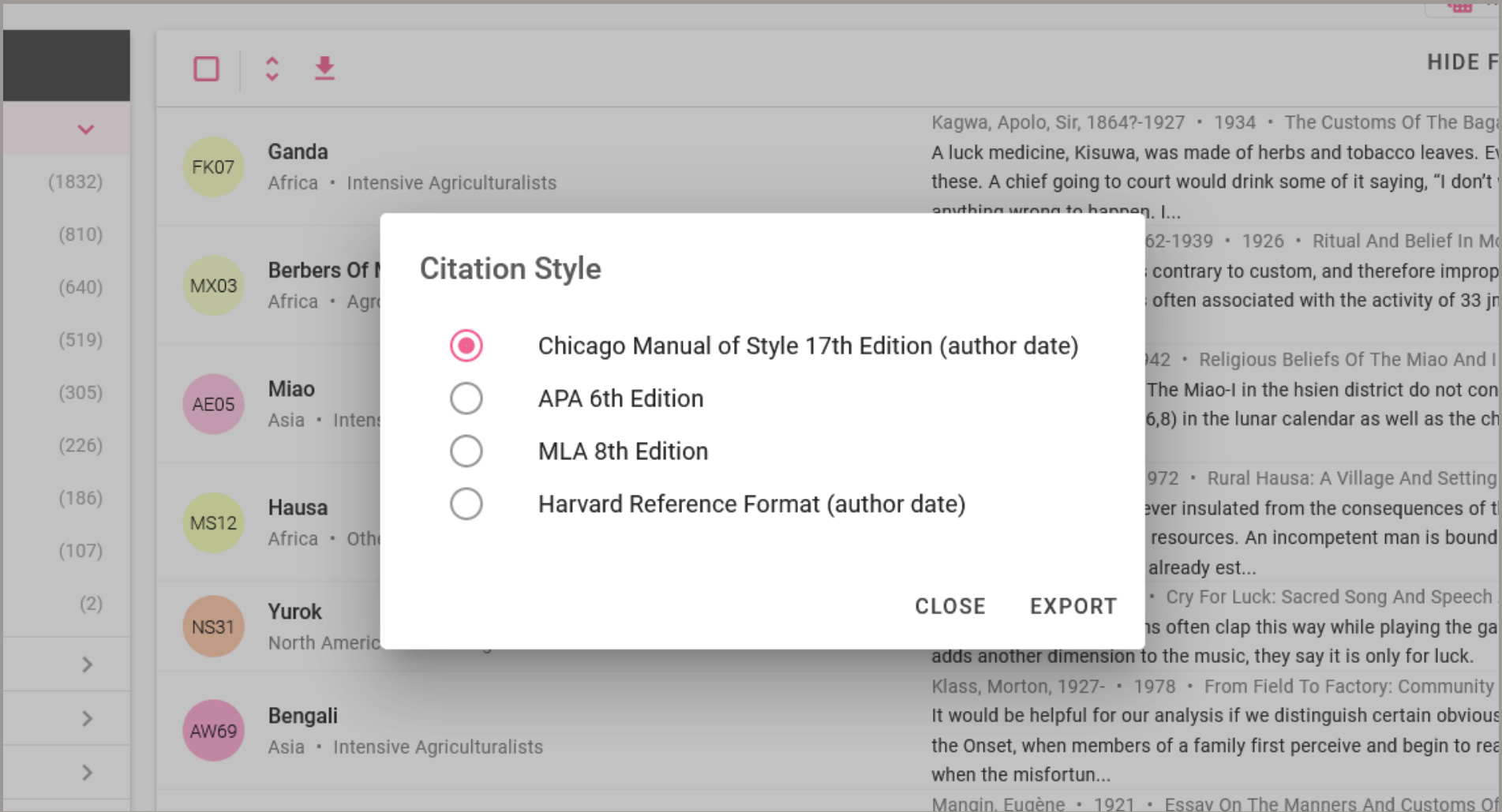
Click this icon above the search results to select from several options for exporting or downloading citations.

## FORMATTED CITATIONS

Pre-formatted citations are offered in the following styles: **Chicago**, **APA**, **MLA**, or **Harvard**. Simply copy and paste the citation as needed.

## EXPORT

Citations can be exported for the following software: **RefMan**, **EndNote**, or **BibTeX**. Metadata and permalinks to search results can also be exported to a **CSV file**. Note that paragraph text is not exported. To save paragraphs, see Notebooks, below.







# TIPS AND TRICKS

**Not enough results?** Remember that eHRAF contains thousands of pages of expertly coded cultural information. This data has been indexed at the paragraph level, meaning that your **search terms need to appear together within a single paragraph** in order to count as a hit. If your searching is bringing up too few results, you may be entering too many terms and subjects at once. If you're in Advanced Search, make sure you're setting your search operators (AND vs. OR) correctly.


**Need more info?** Click on a culture or subject identifier to read the culture or subject profile.


Advanced Search

Any of these Cultures ▾

Any of these 1 Subjects ▾


Any of these Words ▾

 Select Cultures


 spirits and gods

AND

Enter Words



RESET FORM

 SEARCH

**Results For:** *ocm\_terms:"spirits and gods"*

Found 54317 paragraphs in 2472 documents across 287 cultures (0.08 seconds)

		HIDE FILTERS	VIEW AS:	SORT
FF26	<b>Igbo</b> Africa • Horticulturalists	Thomas, Northcote Whitridge, 1868-1936 • 1913 • Anthropological Report On The Ibo-speaking Peoples Of Nigeria: ... The personal tutelary deities are known as Ainya' nwu or Abwala, ̣i and Ikenga. Ainya' nwu is generally identified with ...	▼	
SH04	<b>Ona</b> South America • Hunter-gatherers	Gusinde, Martin, 1886-1969 • 1931 • The Fireland Indians: Vol. 1. The Selk'nam, On The Life And Thought Of A Huntl... 6. The forest spirits: For the sake of completeness the Y[unknown][unknown] i, the koboldlike forest spirits, should al...	▼	
NT13	<b>Navajo</b> North America • Agro-pastoralists	Reichard, Gladys Amanda, 1893-1955 • 1950 • Navaho Religion: A Study Of Symbolism Talking God, one of the great gods, acts as a mentor, often directing mythical characters, warning them, or telling the...	▼	
NO06	<b>Comanche</b> North America • Hunter-gatherers	Wallace, Ernest • 1952 • The Comanches: Lords Of The South Plains Nineteenth-century observers of the Comanches (Dodge, Neighbors, Babb, Burnett, and others) attributed a strong bel...	▼	
OV05	<b>Hawaiians</b> Oceania • Other Subsistence Combinations	Kamakau, Samuel Manaiakalani, 1815-1876 • 1968 • Ka Po'e Kahiko: The People Of Old The woman called Mapunaia'a'ala was Ka'ulawena; she was the daughter of Kuheleipo and Haumea, it is said. She w...	▼	
AW16	<b>Tamil</b> Asia • Intensive Agriculturalists	Trawick, Margaret • 1990 • Notes On Love In A Tamil Family The Hindu gods, Siva and Vishnu, the light one and the dark one, like Buddha and Mara are rivals and affines: in South ...	▼	
NE06	<b>Nuxalk</b> North America • Hunter-gatherers	McIlwraith, T. F. (Thomas Forsyth), 1899-1964 • 1948 • The Bella Coola Indians: Volume One Snussic̓āis, "The Wise One," "The Thoughtful," or "The One with Great Mental Ability,"...	▼	
OR22	<b>Yapese</b> Oceania • Other Subsistence Combinations	Müller, Wilhelm • 1917 • Yap Finally, a fourth version, which comes from Tāmōl, is to be found in the ts'n'in 'e vūt nū gāts̓-m (Text LXXXVII /in Hal...	▼	
SR14	<b>Ndyuka</b> South America • Horticulturalists	Wetering, Wilhelmina Van • 1999 • Culture Summary: Ndyuka Most gods of the third tier, the minor deities, are potentially invading spirits. Until about 1970, Ndyuka recognized four...	▼	
MO13	<b>Palestinians</b> Middle East • Commercial Economy	Kan'an, Tawfiq, 1882-1964 • 1927 • Mohammedan Saints And Sanctuaries In Palestine The Palestinian distinguishes the following classes of saints:...	▼	
FK07	<b>Ganda</b> Africa • Intensive Agriculturalists	Kagwa, Apolo, Sir, 1864?-1927 • 1934 • The Customs Of The Baganda The head priest at his death was buried in Bugugu county, Gugu in Kalo[unknown]go county and Sebandide in [unknow...	▼	
NE09	<b>Haida</b> North America • Hunter-gatherers	Boelscher, Marianne • 1988 • The Curtain Within: Haida Social And Mythical Discourse Gogidis, he explains, "had great fright of water, especially salt-water" (Harrison 1925: 134), which is not surprising in v...	▼	
SB05	<b>Kuna</b> Middle America And The Caribbean • Horticulturalists	Chapin, Mac • 1983 • Curing Among The San Blas Kuna Of Panama Despite their human form, the spirits usually possess characteristics, both behavioral and physical, which mark them ...	▼	
QA19	<b>Ifugao</b> Asia • Intensive Agriculturalists	Barton, Roy Franklin, 1883-1947 • 1946 • The Religion Of The Ifugao 61. Bonogga d Agaban. 62. Atikog ud Agaban. 63. Dumape d Agaban. 64. Ambongbong ud Agaban. 65. Taliyaban ud Ag...	▼	
FJ22	<b>Nuer</b> Africa • Agro-pastoralists	Evans-Pritchard, E. E. (Edward Evan), 1902-1973 • 1956 • Nuer Religion There are a number of other sorts of spirits classed by Nuer with the totemic and totemistic spirits in the category of ...	▼	
FA08	<b>Bambara</b> Africa • Agro-pastoralists	Dieterlen, Germaine • 1951 • An Essay On The Religion Of The Bambara Pemba is both spirit, strength, and matter. He is actually represented by an engraved piece of wood, symbol of plank o...	▼	
NG06	<b>Ojibwa</b> North America • Hunter-gatherers	Grant, Peter • 1890 • The Saulteux Indians About 1804 Kijai Manitou. Kijai Manitou, or the "Master of Life", claims the first rank in their devotion: to him they attribute the cr...	▼	
NH06	<b>Innu</b> North America • Hunter-gatherers	Tanner, V. • 1944 • Outlines Of The Geography, Life And Customs Of Newfoundland-Labrador The whole existence of the Naskapee has been terribly ruled by superstition. Nearly everything that happened was d...	▼	
SM04	<b>Guarani</b> South America • Other Subsistence Combinations	Clastres, Hélène • 1995 • The Land-without-Evil: Tupi-Guarani Prophetism The question of Tupi, on the contrary, deserves a closer examination, not only because ethnologists (Métraux, Schad...	▼	
QR19	<b>Chuuk</b> Oceania • Other Subsistence Combinations	Mahony, Frank J. • 1970 • A Trukese Theory Of Medicine While human spirits, anuaramas, are considered quite distinct in some respects, the older such spirits become, the m...	▼	
QA19	<b>Ifugao</b> Asia • Intensive Agriculturalists	Barton, Roy Franklin, 1883-1947 • 1946 • The Religion Of The Ifugao Ampuk ud Nabahugan. Ango ud Latapango, "Craziness at Latapango." Bakaowa ud Haitan. Kinoptiu ud Ubub, "Imitate...	▼	
OQ06	<b>Lau Fijians</b> Oceania • Other Subsistence Combinations	Hocart, Arthur Maurice, 1884-1939 • 1929 • Lau Islands, Fiji There are many stories of personages who are commonly referred to as tupua, sometimes as tevoro, but whose nam...	▼	
AW25	<b>Bhil</b> Asia • Agro-pastoralists	Nath, Y. V. S. • 1960 • Bhils Of Ratanmal: An Analysis Of The Social Structure Of A Western Indian Community First—there are hordes of punitive spirits associated with the several epidemics such as the plague, small-pox, choler...	▼	
SR09	<b>Barama River Carib</b> South America • Primarily Hunter-gatherers	Gillin, John • 1936 • The Barama River Caribs Of British Guiana Little more seems to be known concerning the head spirit. He is remote, but at the same time all pervading. On the wh...	▼	
AA01	<b>Korea</b> Asia • Intensive Agriculturalists	Bishop, Isabella Bird • 1898 • Korea And Her Neighbors Pa-mul, the demon of riches, is the Japanese Daikoku and the British Mammon. He is worshipped in the granary, and...	▼	

# WHAT IS THE NOTEBOOK?

**eHRAF Notebook** allows you to save paragraph results from your search to custom folders for future reference. You can organize your clippings as well as move them between folders and share notebooks to collaborate with other users.



Because this feature is in beta testing, data integrity cannot be assured long-term. We recommend keeping a separate record of important selections and exporting citations where relevant until eHRAF Notebook is out of beta.

SISTENCE TYPES ▾ MORE FILTERS ▾

⏮ < > ⏭

### Log in

Email Address

**Sign up for an account to begin saving search results to your eHRAF Notebook**

Enter Password

☐ Remember Me

LOG IN

Do not have an account? **SIGN UP**

f t i You Tube



# CREATE + ADD RESULTS TO A NOTEBOOK

Click on the Notebooks button beneath any search result to add the results to create a new notebook or to add results to an existing notebook. (Remember, you must be registered and logged in to see this option.)

Access your saved notebook(s) from the sidebar menu.

The screenshot shows the eHRAF World Cultures interface. At the top, there are icons for a list, download, and chat, and a 'Sort by:' dropdown. The main content area displays a search result for 'Libyan Bedouin' (MT09) under the category 'Africa > Northern Africa > Pastoralists'. The result includes a text snippet from 'ABU-LUGHOD, LILA • 1986 • VEILED SENTIMENTS: HONOR AND POETRY IN A BEDOUIN SOCIETY' and a list of OCMS (291 Normal Garb, 577 Ethics, 822 Ethnophysics, 831 Sexuality). Below the result, there are buttons for 'FULL CONTEXT' and 'NOTEBOOKS'. A red arrow points to the 'NOTEBOOKS' button. A dropdown menu is open, showing 'Add to...' with options: 'Notes 1' (checked), 'Notes 2', and 'Create Notebook'. Below the dropdown, there are more search results for 'Mescalero Apache' (NT25) and 'Navajo' (NT13).

The screenshot shows the eHRAF World Cultures sidebar menu. The menu is titled 'eHRAF World Cultures' and includes a search bar. Below the search bar, there are sections for 'BROWSE' (Home, Search eHRAF World Cultures) and 'NOTEBOOKS'. The 'NOTEBOOKS' section lists 'Notes 1' and 'Notes 2'. A red arrow points to the 'NOTEBOOKS' section. The sidebar also includes a 'Documents' section and a 'Help' section.

# LABELS & ANNOTATIONS

You can filter, sort, add, or remove your saved paragraph results in your notebook. You may also annotate or add labels within notebooks to customize how you organize your eHRAF data.

The screenshot shows a list of paragraphs in a notebook interface. At the top, there are icons for adding labels (a tag icon), adding annotations (a speech bubble icon), and deleting (a trash can icon). Below the icons is a list of paragraphs, each with a checkbox on the left, a title and location on the left, and a snippet of text on the right. The first paragraph, 'Libyan Bedouin', is selected (checkbox checked). The second, 'Mescalero Apache', is not selected. The third, 'Navajo', is selected. The fourth, 'Navajo', is not selected. A red arrow points from the text 'select paragraphs' to the checkboxes. Two other red arrows point from the text 'add labels' and 'add annotations' to the respective icons at the top.

Selection	Paragraph Title & Location	Text Snippet
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Libyan Bedouin Africa • Pastoralists	Abu-Lughod, Lila • 1986 • Veiled sentiments: honor and poetry in a Bedouin culture Black is a color with numerous connotations...
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mescalero Apache North America • Hunter-gatherers	Farrer, Claire R. • 1991 • Living life's circle: Mescalero Apache cosmology 6. The color sequence is multivocalic and...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Navajo North America • Agro-pastoralists	Reichard, Gladys Amanda, 1893-1955 • 1950 • Navaho religion: a study "The discussion of colors has shown that..."
<input type="checkbox"/>	Navajo North America • Agro-pastoralists	Reichard, Gladys Amanda, 1893-1955 • 1950 • Navaho religion: a study Blue is the color of celestial and earth...

- Check the box(es) to the left to choose the paragraphs you would like to label or annotate.
- Use the "label", "annotate" or "delete" icons at the top to modify your selections.



GETTING STARTED WITH  
HUMAN RELATIONS AREA FILES

# eHRAF World Cultures 2021

## A QUICK START GUIDE

FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT HRAF,  
INCLUDING MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION  
AND TRIALS, VISIT OUR HOMEPAGE AT  
[HTTP://HRAF.YALE.EDU](http://hraf.yale.edu)