The Outline of Cultural Materials (OCM) is an ethnographic subject classification system designed to cover all aspects of cultural and social life. It was first developed in the 1930s by George Peter Murdock and colleagues at Yale’s Institute of Human Relations and has been revised ever since.

The OCM has been used widely by ethnographers and museums for classifying cultural materials. In the eHRAF databases, these subjects have been used to index each and every paragraph in the over 880,000+ pages of ethnographic and archaeological documents, including monographs, journal articles and dissertations. This facilitates searching across all documents to find precise paragraph-level content, regardless of the language or spelling conventions used by the author.

Uses

- Finding and comparing cultural topics across languages and times
- Conducting cross-cultural research and hypothesis testing
- Cataloging field notes
- Cataloging museum collections
- Cataloging multimedia in a comparative, cross-cultural way
100 ORIENTATION
101 Identification
102 Maps
103 Place Names
104 Glossary
105 Cultural Summary
106 Coded Data
107 Diagnostic Material Attributes

110 BIBLIOGRAPHY
111 Citations of Documents in the HRAF Collection
112 Additional Bibliography
113 Information Sources Listed in Other Works
114 Reviews and Critiques
115 Informants
116 Complete Text of HRAF Documents
117 Field Data
118 Fiction
119 Artifact and Archive Collections

120 METHODOLOGY
121 Theoretical Orientation in Research and Its Results
122 Practical Preparations in Conducting Fieldwork
123 Observational Role in Research
124 Interviewing In Research
125 Tests and Schedules Administered In the Field
126 Recording and Collecting In the Field
127 Historical and Archival Research
128 Organization and Analysis of Results of Research
129 Archaeological Survey Methods
1210 Archaeological Excavation Methods
1211 Dating Methods in Archaeology
1212 Laboratory Analysis of Materials Other Than Dating Methods in Archaeology
1213 Comparative Data

130 GEOGRAPHY
131 Location
132 Climate
133 Topography and Geology
134 Soil
135 Mineral Resources
136 Fauna
137 Flora
138 Post Depositional Processes

140 HUMAN BIOLOGY
141 Anthropometry
142 Physical Descriptions
143 Genetics
144 Population Identification
145 Ontogenetic Data
146 Nutrition
147 Physiological Data
200 COMMUNICATION
201 Gestures and Signs
202 Non-electronic Transmission of Messages
203 Dissemination of News and Information
204 Press
205 Mail
206 Telephone and Telegraph
207 Radio and Television
208 Public Opinion
209 Proxemics
210 Internet Communications

210 RECORDS
211 Mnemonic Devices
212 Writing
213 Printing
214 Publishing
215 Photography
216 Audiovisual Records and Equipment
217 Archives
218 Writing and Printing Supplies

220 FOOD QUEST
221 Annual Cycle
222 Collecting
223 Fowling
224 Hunting and Trapping
225 Marine Hunting
226 Fishing
227 Fishing Gear
228 Marine Industries

230 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
231 Domesticated Animals
232 Applied Animal Science
233 Pastoral Activities
234 Dairying
235 Poultry Raising
236 Wool Production
237 Animal By-Products

240 AGRICULTURE
241 Tillage
242 Agricultural Science
243 Cereal Agriculture
244 Vegetable Production
245 Arboriculture
246 Forage Crops
247 Floriculture
248 Textile Agriculture
249 Special Crops
310 EXPLOITATIVE ACTIVITIES
311 Land Use
312 Water Supply
313 Lumbering
314 Forest Products
315 Oil and Gas Wells
316 Mining And Quarrying
317 Special Deposits
318 Environmental Quality

320 PROCESSING OF BASIC MATERIALS
321 Bone, Horn, and Shell Technology
322 Woodworking
323 Ceramic Technology
324 Lithic Industries
325 Metallurgy
326 Smiths and Their Crafts
327 Iron and Steel Industry
328 Nonferrous Metal Industries

330 BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION
331 Construction
332 Earth Moving
333 Masonry
334 Structural Steel Work
335 Carpentry
336 Plumbing
337 Electrical Installation
338 Miscellaneous Building Trades
339 Building Supplies Industries

340 STRUCTURES
341 Architecture
342 Dwellings
343 Outbuildings
344 Public Structures
345 Recreational Structures
346 Religious and Educational Structures
347 Business Structures
348 Industrial Structures
349 Miscellaneous Structures

350 EQUIPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF BUILDINGS
351 Grounds
352 Furniture
353 Building Interiors and Arrangement
354 Heating and Lighting Equipment
355 Miscellaneous Building Equipment
356 Housekeeping
357 Domestic Service
358 Maintenance of Non-domestic Buildings
360 SETTLEMENTS
361 Settlement Patterns
362 Housing
363 Streets And Traffic
364 Refuse Disposal and Sanitary Facilities
365 Public Utilities
366 Commercial Facilities
367 Parks
368 Miscellaneous Facilities
369 Urban and Rural Life

370 ENERGY AND POWER
371 Power Development
372 Fire
373 Light
374 Heat
375 Thermal Power
376 Water Power
377 Electric Power
378 Atomic Energy
379 Miscellaneous Power Production

380 CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES
381 Chemical Engineering
382 Petroleum and Coal Products Industries
383 Rubber Industry
384 Synthetics Industry
385 Industrial Chemicals
386 Paint and Dye Manufacture
387 Fertilizer Industry
388 Soap and Allied Products
389 Manufacture of Explosives

390 CAPITAL GOODS INDUSTRIES
391 Hardware Manufacture
392 Machine Industries
393 Electrical Supplies Industry
394 Making Of Heating, Lighting Equipment
395 Making Of Optical and Photo Equipment
396 Shipbuilding
397 Railway Equipment Industry
398 Manufacture of Vehicles
399 Aircraft Industry

400 MACHINES
401 Mechanics
402 Industrial Machinery
403 Electrical Machines and Appliances
404 Household Machines and Appliances
405 Measuring and Recording Devices
406 Weight-moving Machinery
407 Agricultural Machinery
408 Computer Technology
410 TOOLS AND APPLIANCES
411 Weapons
412 General Tools
413 Special Tools
414 Miscellaneous Hardware
415 Utensils
416 Appliances
417 Apparatus

420 PROPERTY
421 Property System
422 Property in Movables
423 Real Property
424 Incorporeal Property
425 Acquisition and Relinquishment of Property
426 Borrowing and Lending
427 Renting and Leasing
428 Inheritance
429 Administration

430 EXCHANGE
431 Gift Giving
432 Buying and Selling
433 Production and Supply
434 Income and Demand
435 Price and Value
436 Medium of Exchange
437 Exchange Transactions
438 Domestic Trade
439 Foreign Trade

440 MARKETING
441 Mercantile Business
442 Wholesale Marketing
443 Retail Marketing
444 Retail Businesses
445 Service Industries
446 Sales Promotion
447 Advertising

450 FINANCE
451 Accounting
452 Credit
453 Banking
454 Saving and Investment
455 Speculation
456 Insurance
457 Foreign Exchange
458 Business Cycles

460 LABOR
461 Labor and Leisure
462 Division of Labor by Gender
463 Occupational Specialization
464 Labor supply and Employment
465 Wages and Salaries
466 Labor Relations
467 Labor Organization
468 Collective Bargaining
70 BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION
471 Ownership and Control of Capital
472 Individual Enterprise
473 Corporate Organization
474 Cooperative Organization
475 State Enterprise
476 Mutual Aid
477 Competition

480 TRAVEL AND TRANSPORTATION
481 Locomotion
482 Burden Carrying
483 Weight Moving
484 Travel
485 Travel Services
486 Regulation of Travel
487 Routes
488 Warehousing
489 Transportation

490 LAND TRANSPORT
491 Highways and Bridges
492 Animal Transportation
493 Vehicles
494 Highway Transportation
495 Auxiliary Highway Services
496 Railways
497 Rail Transport
498 Terminal Facilities
499 Highway and Railway Construction

500 WATER, AIR and SPACE TRANSPORTATION
501 Boats
502 Navigation
503 Waterways Improvements
504 Port Facilities
505 Water Transport
506 Aircraft
507 Aviation
508 Airport Facilities
509 Air Transport

510 LIVING STANDARDS AND ROUTINES
511 Standard of Living
512 Daily Routine
513 Sleeping
514 Elimination
515 Personal Hygiene
516 Postures
517 Leisure Time Activities
520 RECREATION
521 Conversation
522 Humor
523 Hobbies
524 Games
525 Gambling
526 Athletic Sports
527 Rest Days and Holidays
528 Vacations
529 Recreational Facilities

530 ARTS
531* Decorative Art
532* Representative Art
533 Music
534 Musical Instruments
535 Dance
536 Drama
537 Oratory
538* Literature
539* Literary Texts
5310 Verbal Arts
5311 Visual Arts

540 COMMERCIALIZED ENTERTAINMENT
541 Spectacles
542 Commercialized Sports
543 Exhibitions
544 Public Lectures
545 Musical and Theatrical Productions
546 Motion Picture Industry
547 Night Clubs and Cabarets
548 Illegal Entertainment
549 Art and Recreational Supplies Industries

550 INDIVIDUATION AND MOBILITY
551 Personal Names
552 Names of Animals and Things
553 Naming
554 Status, Role, and Prestige
555 Talent Mobility
556 Accumulation of Wealth
557 Manipulative Mobility
558 Downward Mobility

560 SOCIAL STRATIFICATION
561 Age stratification
562 Gender Status
563 Ethnic Stratification
564 Castes
565 Classes
566 Serfdom and Peonage
567 Slavery
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Subsections</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>570</td>
<td>INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>571</td>
<td>Social Relationships and Groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>572</td>
<td>Friendships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>573</td>
<td>Cliques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>574</td>
<td>Visiting and Hospitality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>575</td>
<td>Sodalities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>576</td>
<td>Etiquette</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>577</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>578</td>
<td>Ingroup Antagonisms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>579</td>
<td>Brawls, Riots and Banditry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>580</td>
<td>MARRIAGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>581</td>
<td>Basis of Marriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>582</td>
<td>Regulation of Marriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>583</td>
<td>Mode of Marriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>584</td>
<td>Arranging a Marriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>585</td>
<td>Nuptials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>586</td>
<td>Termination of Marriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>587</td>
<td>Secondary Marriages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>588</td>
<td>Special Unions and Marriages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>589</td>
<td>Celibacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>590</td>
<td>FAMILY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>591</td>
<td>Residence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>592</td>
<td>Household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>593</td>
<td>Family Relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>594</td>
<td>Nuclear Family</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>595</td>
<td>Polygamy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>596</td>
<td>Extended Families</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>597</td>
<td>Adoption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600</td>
<td>KINSHIP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>601</td>
<td>Kinship Terminology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>602</td>
<td>Kin Relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>603</td>
<td>Grandparents and Grandchildren</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>604</td>
<td>Avuncular and Nepotic Relatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>605</td>
<td>Cousins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>606</td>
<td>Parents-in-Law and Children-in-Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>607</td>
<td>Siblings-in-Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>608</td>
<td>Artificial Kin Relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>609</td>
<td>Behavior toward Nonrelatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>610</td>
<td>KIN GROUPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>611</td>
<td>Rule of Descent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>612</td>
<td>Kindreds and Rames</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>613</td>
<td>Lineages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>614</td>
<td>Sibs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>615</td>
<td>Phratries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>616</td>
<td>Moieties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>617</td>
<td>Bilinear Kin Groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>618</td>
<td>Clans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>619</td>
<td>Tribe and Nation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
620 COMMUNITY
621 Community Structure
622 Community Heads
623 Councils
624 Local Officials
625 Police
626 Social Control
627 Informal Ingroup Justice
628 Inter-community Relations
629 Inter-ethnic Relations

630 TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION
631 Territorial Hierarchy
632 towns
633 Cities
634 Districts
635 Provinces
636 Dependencies

640 STATE
641 Citizenship
642 Constitution
643 Chief Executive
644 Executive Household
645 Cabinet
646 Parliament
647 Administrative Agencies
648 International Relations

650 GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES
651 Taxation and Public Income
652 Public Finance
653 Public Works
654 Research and Development
655 Government Enterprises
656 Government Regulation
657 Public Welfare
658 Public Education
659 Miscellaneous Government Activities

660 POLITICAL BEHAVIOR
661 Exploitation
662 Political Intrigue
663 Public Service
664 Pressure Politics
665 Political Parties
666 Elections
667 Political Machines
668 Political Movements
669 Revolution

670 LAW
671 Legal Norms
672 Liability
673 Wrongs
674 Crime
675 Contracts
676 Agency
677 Organized Crime
680 OFFENSES AND SANCTIONS
681 Sanctions
682 Offenses Against Life
683 Offenses Against the Person
684 Sex and Marital Offenses
685 Property Offenses
686 Nonfulfillment of Obligations
687 Offenses Against the State
688 Religious Offenses
689 Social Offenses

690 JUSTICE
691 Litigation
692 Judicial Authority
693 Legal and Judicial Personnel
694 Initiation of Judicial Proceedings
695 Trial Procedure
696 Execution of Justice
697 Prisons and Jails
698 Special Courts

700 ARMED FORCES
701 Military Organization
702 Recruitment and Training
703 Discipline and Morale
704 Ground Combat Forces
705 Supply and Commissariat
706 Navy
707 Air Force
708 Auxiliary Corps

710 MILITARY TECHNOLOGY
711 Military Engineering
712 Military Installations
713 Ordinance
714 Uniform and Accouterment
715 Military Vehicles
716 Naval Vessels
717 Military Aircraft
718 Special Military Equipment
719 Munitions Industries

720 WAR
721 Instigation of War
722 Wartime Adjustments
723 Strategy
724 Logistics
725 Tactics
726 Warfare
727 Aftermath of Combat
728 Peacemaking
729 War Veterans

730 SOCIAL PROBLEMS
731 Disasters
732 Disabilities
733 Alcoholism and Drug Addiction
734 Invalidism
735 Poverty
736 Dependency
737 Old Age Dependency
738 Delinquency
740 HEALTH AND WELFARE
741 Philanthropic Foundations
742 Medical Research
743 Hospitals and Clinics
744 Public Health and Sanitation
745 Social Insurance
746 Public Assistance
747 Private Welfare Agencies
748 Social Work

750 SICKNESS
751 Preventive Medicine
752 Bodily Injuries
753 Theory of Disease
754 Sorcery
755 Magical and Mental Therapy
756 Shamans and Psychotherapists
757 Medical Therapy
758 Medical Care
759 Medical Personnel

760 DEATH
761 Life and Death
762 Suicide
763 Dying
764 Burial Practices and Funerals
765 Mourning
766 Special Burial Practices and Funerals
767 Mortuary Specialists
768 Social Readjustments to Death
769 Cult of the Dead

770 RELIGIOUS BELIEFS
771 General Character of Religion
772 Cosmology
773 Mythology
774 Animism
775 Eschatology
776 Spirits and Gods
777 Luck and Chance
778 Sacred Objects and Places
779 Theological Systems

780 RELIGIOUS PRACTICES
781 Religious Experience
782 Prayers and Sacrifices
783 Purification and Atonement
784 Avoidance and Taboo
785 Asceticism
786 Ecstatic Religious Practices
787 Revelation and Divination
788 Ritual
789 Magic
## 790 Ecclesiastical Organization
- 791 Magicians and Diviners
- 792 Prophets and Ascetics
- 793 Priesthood
- 794 Congregations
- 795 Sects
- 796 Organized Ceremonial
- 797 Missions
- 798 Religious Intolerance

## 800 Numbers and Measures
- 801 Numerology
- 802 Numeration
- 803 Mathematics
- 804 Weights and Measures
- 805 Ordering of Time

## 810 Sciences and Humanities
- 811 Logic
- 812 Philosophy
- 813 Scientific Method
- 814 Humanistic Studies
- 815 Pure Science
- 816 Applied Science

## 820 Ideas about Nature and People
- 821 Ethnometeorology
- 822 Ethnophysics
- 823 Ethnogeography
- 824 Ethnobotany
- 825 Ethnozoology
- 826 Ethnoanatomy
- 827 Ethnophysiology
- 828 Ethnopsychology
- 829 Ethnosociology

## 830 Sex
- 831 Sexuality
- 832 Sexual Stimulation
- 833 Sexual Intercourse
- 834 General Sex Restrictions
- 835 Kinship Regulation of Sex
- 836 Premarital Sex Relations
- 837 Extramarital Sex Relations
- 838 Homosexuality
- 839 Miscellaneous Sex Behavior

## 840 Reproduction
- 841 Menstruation
- 842 Conception
- 843 Pregnancy
- 844 Childbirth
- 845 Difficult and Unusual births
- 846 Postnatal Care
- 847 Abortion and Infanticide
- 848 Illegitimacy